

Letters and Sounds Order of Phases

Phase 2 Set 1

s	snake	wiggle hand like a snake
a	apple	pretend to eat an apple
t	tap	tap your hand like your taping something
p	pig	pretend to make a pigs nose with your fist

Set 2

i	igloo	Make a an igloo shape with two hands together
n	nose	tap your nose
m	mouse	gesture whiskers like a mouse
d	drum	playing a drum

Set 3

g	goat	make a beard like a goat
o	octopus	shake/jiggle your arms like an octopus
c	crab	hands making crab pincers (castanets)
k	kangaroo	pretend to bounce like kangaroo

Set 4

ck	rock	fist in palm of hand (Emphasise that this sound is at the end of the word)
e	elephant	bring out arm like a trunk
u	umbrella	putting an umbrella up
r	robot	arms move like a robot

Set 5

h	horse	pretend to gallop
b	ball	bounce a ball
f	fluff	blowing fluff off your hand
ff	fluff	blowing fluff off your hand (emphasise this is the double ff)
l	lolly	licking a lolly
ll	lolly	lolly a lolly (emphasise that this is the double 'l' sound)
ss	mess	wavy hands like a mess!

Phase 3 Set 6

j	jelly	shake like a jelly
v	van	driving a steering wheel
w	well	winding up a well
x	box	box dance

Set 7

y	yogurt	eating a yoghurt
z	zip	pretend to be zipping up a jacket
zz	buzz	flying like a bee (emphasise double 'z' and its normally at the end)
qu	queen	pretend to make a crown

Phase 3 Graphemes		
ch	church	hands like a steeple
sh	shoot	pretend to shoot
th	thumb	thumbs up
ng	ring	hold up wedding finger (emphasise its normally at the end of a word)
ai	rain	Make rain with fingers
ee	feet	Point at feet.
igh	light	Point to a light
oa	boat	Hand gestures like a boat on water
oo	moon	Make a circle shape with both hands
oo	book	Open a book.
ar	car	Pretend to be driving a car
or	fork	Pretend to eat
ur	hurt	Pretend to look sad
ow	bow	Take a mini bow
oi	coin	Pretend to flick a coin in the air
ear	tear	Point to a trickle going down your face
air	hair	Pretend to touching long hair
ure	sure	Give a thumbs up
er	boxer	Fight like a boxer

Phase 5 Graphemes		
ie	tie	point to your tie
ea	tea	pretend to have a drink
ar	car	pretend to drive a car
oy	boy	point to a girl
ir	girl	Point to a girl
ow	snow	Pretend to snow
ou	cloud	Draw a fluffy cloud in the air
ue	glue	Pretend hands are stuck together
ph	phone	Pretend to be on the phone
ew	chew	Pretend to chew
aw	saw	Pretend to saw
oe	Toe	Point to your toe
wh	wheel	Draw a wheel in the air
ay	may I play	Put out hand for friendship
ey	monkey	Make monkey arms
a (ar)	fast	Running arms
a-e	make a cake	Mixing bowl action
y	cry	Knuckles over eyes
augh	naughty	Fist in the air
tch	catch	Pretend to catch something
e-e	these	Sharing action

i-e	bike	Pretend to ride bike
o-e	home	Draw a house shape in the air
u-e	huge	Stretch arms out wide
ch	school	Pretend to be teacher waving finger
a (pronounced o)	what	Put hands apart and look bothered!
g (pronounced j)	giant	Put hands up high
Zh	treasure	Dig a box of treasure
ea (e)	head	Point to head
e(ee)	me	Point to self
i (igh)	behind	Point behind
o(oh)	no	X shape
u	human	Using arms to indicate oneself
u (oo)	Pull	Pulling action
y (ee)	smelly	Wave hands over nose
c (soft)	circle	Make a circle
ture	picture	Take a picture
dge	badger	Use hands to crawl
mb	comb	Pretend to comb hair
kn	knee	Point to knee
wr	write	Write in the air
are	square	Make a square in the air
ere	where	Pretend to look around
our	four	Hold up four fingers
ear	early	Point to watch
or	work	Pretend to write
ie	thief	Pretend to take something

Here are some useful website that can help your child with their phonic development and interest.

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/cbeebies/shows/alphablocks>

<https://www.phonicsplay.co.uk/freeIndex.htm>

<https://www.phonicsbloom.com>

<https://www.teachyourmonstertoread.com>

<http://www.letters-and-sounds.com/phase-2-games.html>

http://www.familylearning.org.uk/phonics_games.html